

# Virtual Infection Prevention Train-the-Trainer Workshops for Skilled Nursing Facility Educators

Register for future workshops and office hours; access workshop resources: <u>https://www.hsag.com/ip-train-the-trainer</u>









# Infection Prevention and Control Training for Environmental Services (EVS) Staff Train-the-Trainer Workshop for Skilled Nursing Facility Educators August 2023

Healthcare-Associated Infections Program Center for Health Care Quality California Department of Public Health



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### **Housekeeping Reminders**



This session is being recorded.



If your name does not show up, please "right click" to rename.



Please stay muted if you are not speaking.



Type questions or comments in the chat or unmute during discussion.



CEU are available for this workshop.



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## **Implicit Bias**

- Describes how our unconscious attitudes or judgements can influence our thoughts, decisions, or actions
- Includes involuntary, unintentional perceptions made without awareness
- Occurs as our brains sort information and perceive data to understand our world
- Affects our decisions, contributing to societal disparities
  - Self awareness about implicit bias can promote healthcare diversity and equality
- Learn more about your own implicit bias at <u>Project Implicit</u> (implicit.harvard.edu/implicit/)





### **Meet Our Instructors**



Sophie Frank Health Educator, Outreach and Communications Coordinator HAI Program, CDPH



Aurora Avalos, RN, MSN, PHN Nurse Educator HAI Program, CDPH



Shannon Malindzak, RN, BSN, PHN Nurse Educator HAI Program, CDPH



# EVS Staff are part of the IPC Team!



## **EVS Staff are Not Just Cleaning - EVS Staff Protect Residents!**

- Previous and current outbreaks of multi-drug resistant organisms (MDROs) have been linked to poor adherence to environmental cleaning and disinfection
- MDRO outbreaks can spread quickly within and between resident-sharing networks

Meaning...

- Environmental Services IPC education and practice protects residents and saves lives
  - EVS Managers and Staff Save Lives!



## **EVS Curriculum Created in Partnership with EVS Staff and Managers**

We're here to support you!

- EVS IPC curriculum created specifically for EVS managers to train EVS staff
- $\checkmark$  EVS staff-specific training that is retainable and accessible
- ✓ Tools for educators to provide simple, in-person, hands-on training
- ✓ Focus on EVS tasks, not just general IPC
- ✓ Adaptable to different learning styles
- Opportunities for additional training and support



# Poll Question #1 As the facility educator, how do you ensure that your EVS staff adhere to IPC practices? Select all that apply.

- A. Provide education and training
- B. Conduct adherence monitoring (e.g., for hand hygiene, room cleaning & disinfection)
- C. Provide feedback to EVS personnel
- D. Engage EVS staff to be part of the solution
- E. All of the above
- F. Other, specify/share in the chat



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## **Poll Question #2**

What are your barriers to implementing training for EVS staff in your facility? Select all that apply.

- A. Not sure where to start
- B. Lack of leadership support for EVS training
- C. Not sure what training materials to use
- D. Time constraints or staff availability
- E. Other, specify/share in the chat



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## A Note About Today's Workshop: Mini-Modules to Demo Toolkit

- We will highlight select slides to review key content
  - The actual slide sets are larger with more information
- We will share sample curriculum files
  - Each module includes complete curriculum slide set, pre/post training questions, an instructor checklist, and suggested hands-on activities
- Goals for this presentation:
  - Describe the role of environmental services (EVS) staff and managers in infection prevention and control (IPC) and keeping residents safe
  - Demonstrate accessing toolkit curricula through the Project Firstline EVS Training Toolkit and Implementation Guide
  - Demonstrate how to use toolkit materials to train your staff

# EVS Staff Training Toolkit

- For EVS Managers, facility educators
- Includes sample training schedules

Infection Prevention and Control Training for Environmental Services Staff in Skilled Nursing Facilities: A Toolkit and Implementation Guide for Skilled Nursing Facilities and Local Public Health Departments CDPH HAI PROGRAM PROJECT FIRSTLINE



Project Firstline is a national collaborative led by the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to provide infection control training and education to frontline healthcare workers and public health personnel. The California Department of Public Health Healthcare-Associated Infections (HAI) Program is proud to partner with Project Firstline, as supported through Strengthening HAI/AR Program Capacity (SHARP) funding. CDC is an agency within the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). The contents of this presentation do not necessarily represent the policies of CDC or HHS and should not be considered an endorsement by the Federal Government.

# ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: FINDING A SLIDE SET

	PDF Toolkit Table of Contents		
Contents			
Invitation	3		
Planning and Implementing IPC Training for EVS Staff	3		
How to Use This Toolkit	3		
Plan Your Curriculum	4		
Example Training Schedules			
Training Modules	6		
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Module 2: Understanding Disinfectants	7		
Module 3: Setting Up an EVS Cart	8		
Module 4: Cleaning and Disinfecting a Resident Room	8		
Evaluating Your Training Program	9		
Guidelines and Agreements for Use	10		
Thank you!	10		
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# ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: FINDING A SLIDE SET

### Module 1: Hand Hygiene

This course reviews hand hygiene's role in stopp participants with an understanding of when have environment of care and reduce HAI.

#### **Curriculum Slides**

Use the curriculum slides to provide training to E presenter notes.

Slides (PDF) (URL)

Embedded handwa. og video (File Type) (URL)

#### Module 1: Hand Hygiene

This course reviews hand hygiene's role in stopping the spread of germs and provides participants with an understanding of when hand hygiene is needed to maintain a safe environment of care and reduce HAI.

#### **Curriculum Slides**

Use the curriculum slides to provide training to EVS staff. Curriculum slides are available with presenter notes.

Slides (PDF) (URL) Embedded handwashing video (File Type) (URL)

#### Pre- and Post-Training Questions

As time allows, use the pre- and post-training questions to gauge knowledge before and after each course. Note that this will add an additional 5-10 minutes before and after each module. You may alternatively use these questions for an optional post-training discussion.

Pre- and post-training questions with answer key (PDF) (URL)

#### Instructor Checklist

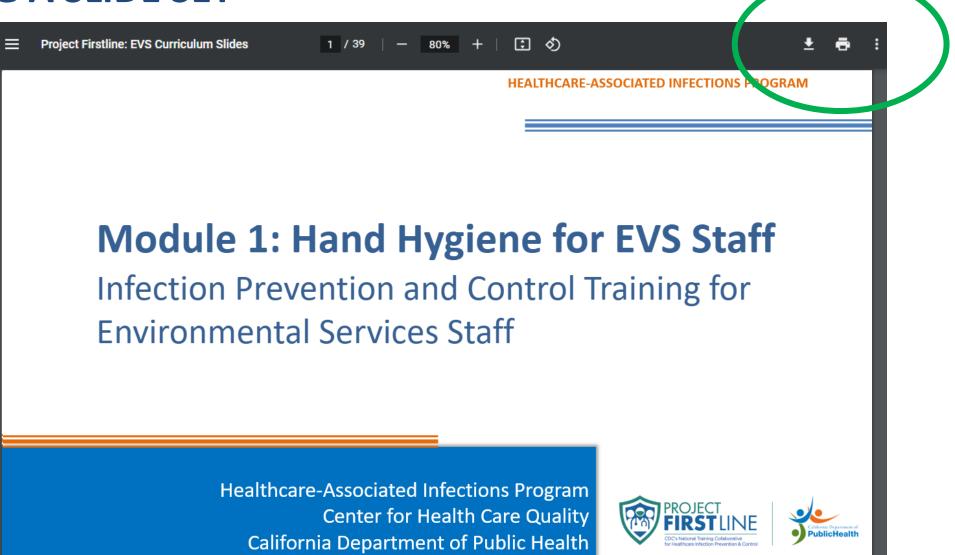
Use the corresponding instructor checklist to provide hands-on training and reinforce learned concepts in the slide presentation. Select one or more topics to review with your EVS staff based on your staff's training needs. Elements of this guide may be adapted for use in a huddle, in-service, just-in-time training, or formal presentation to accommodate schedules or training needs.

Instructor Checklist (PDF) (URL)

#### **Activity Cards and Worksheets**

Select one or more activities to engage your EVS staff in additional learning. Activities may be incorporated into regular trainings or used in other formats.

# ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: FINDING A SLIDE SET



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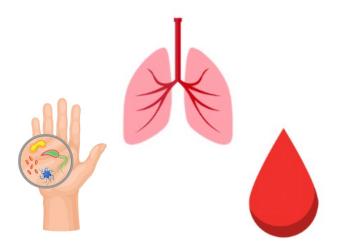
# Module 1: Hand Hygiene

- Describe how hand hygiene helps stop the spread of germs
- Demonstrate proper hand hygiene
- Adopt proper hand hygiene practices during environmental cleaning and disinfection



### **Reservoirs: Where Germs Live**

Body Reservoirs

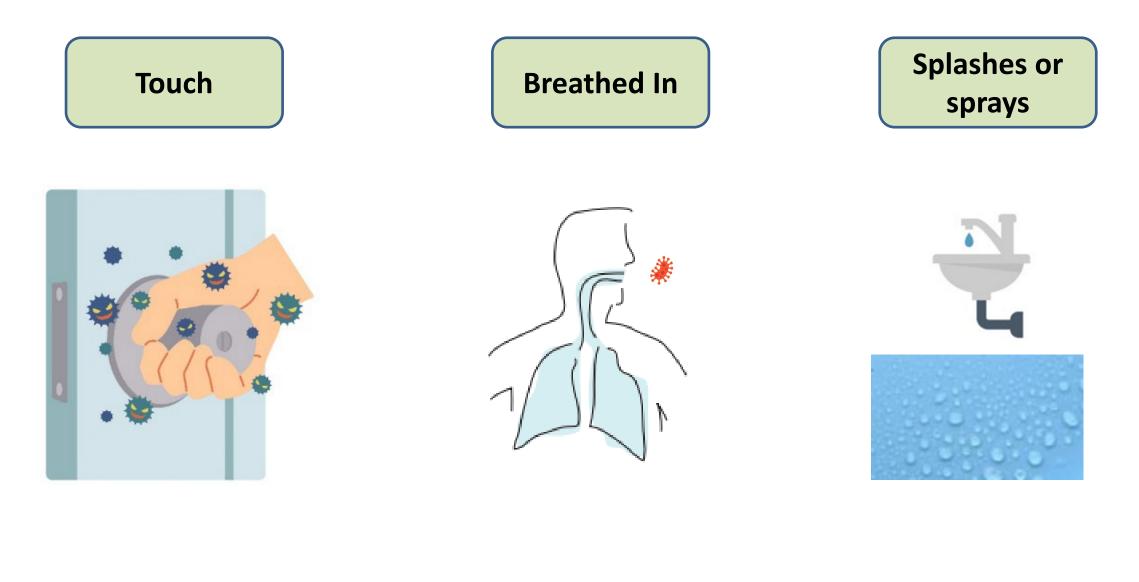


Examples: Skin, gastrointestinal system ("the gut"), respiratory system, blood Environmental Reservoirs



Examples: Sinks/faucets, medical devices, bed rails, door handles, curtains

### **Pathways: How Germs Spread**



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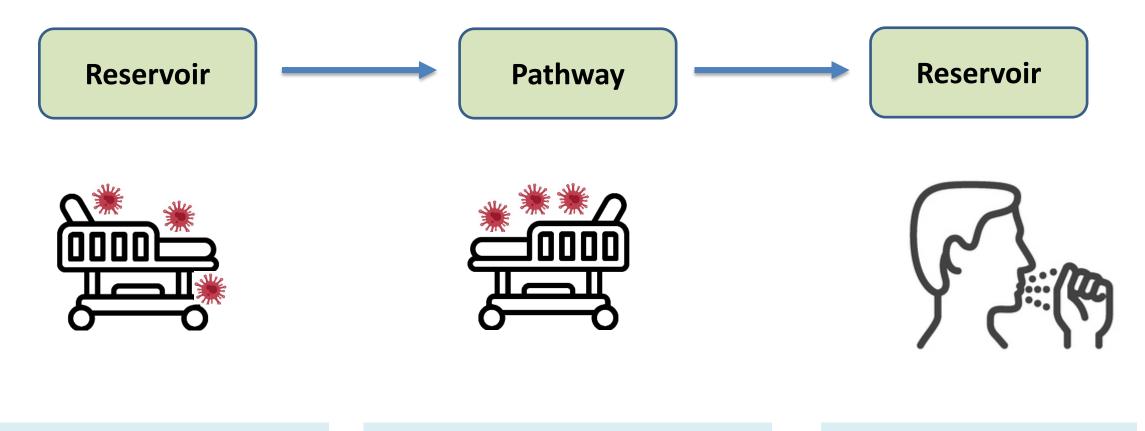
### **How Germs Make People Sick**



Can be a resident, visitor, or healthcare personnel

- Germs need to get around the person's natural defenses (e.g., skin, immune system)
- Germs need to survive in the environment
- Implement infection prevention and control practices to help keep germs from spreading

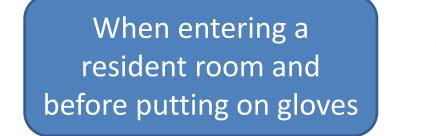
### **How Germs May Spread: Example**



Bedrails contaminated with germs Staff's unwashed hands transmit germs to roommate Roommate gets sick from germs

# **Every EVS Moment Matters!**

**EVS Hand Hygiene Moments** 



Between dirty and clean tasks



Between cleaning resident bedspaces

Upon leaving a resident room and after removing gloves

Before touching clean items on a cart

Adapted from WHO's Your 5 Moments for Hand Hygiene

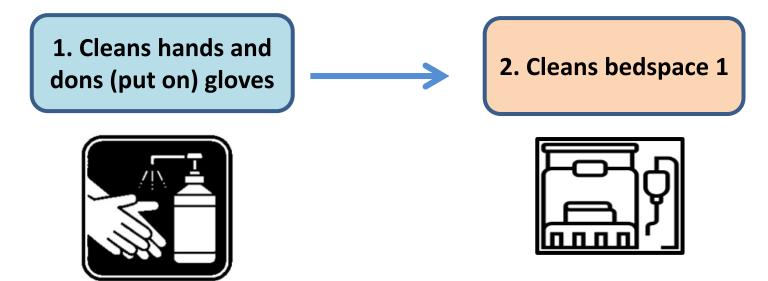
<u>https://cdn.who.int/media/docs/default-source/integrated-health-services-(ihs)/infection-prevention-and-control/your-5-</u> moments-for-hand-hygiene-poster.pdf?sfvrsn=83e2fb0e 16

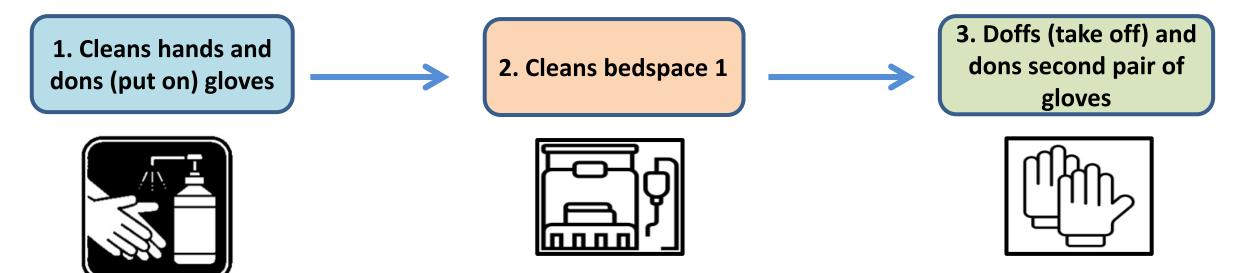
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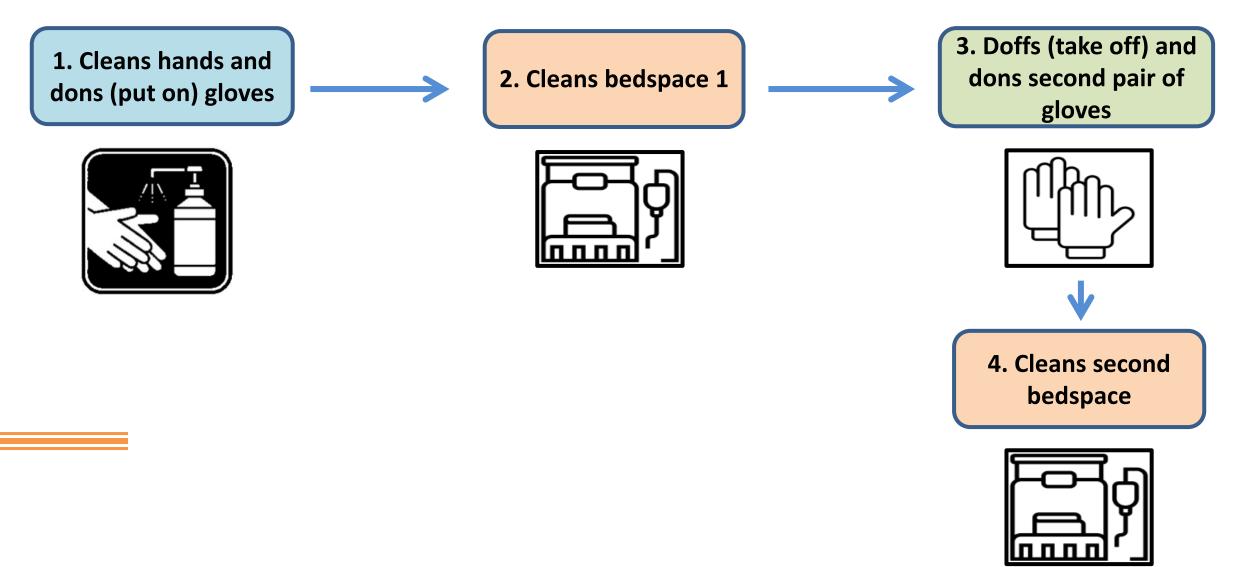
# Hand Hygiene Scenario - What's Missing?

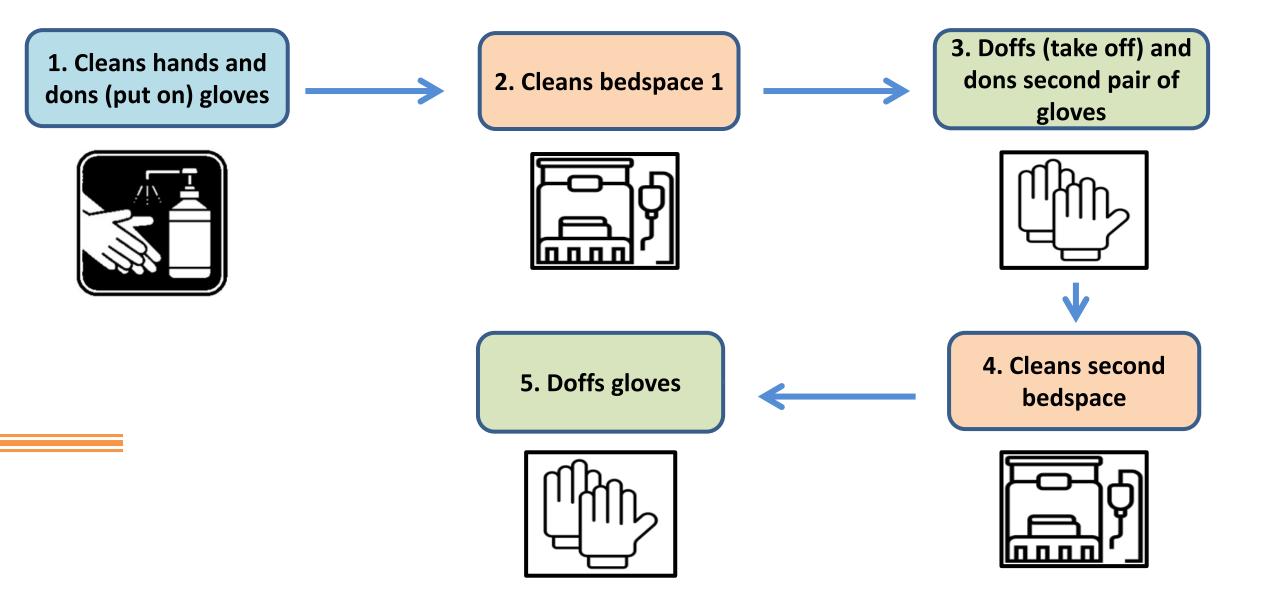
1. Cleans hands and dons (put on) gloves

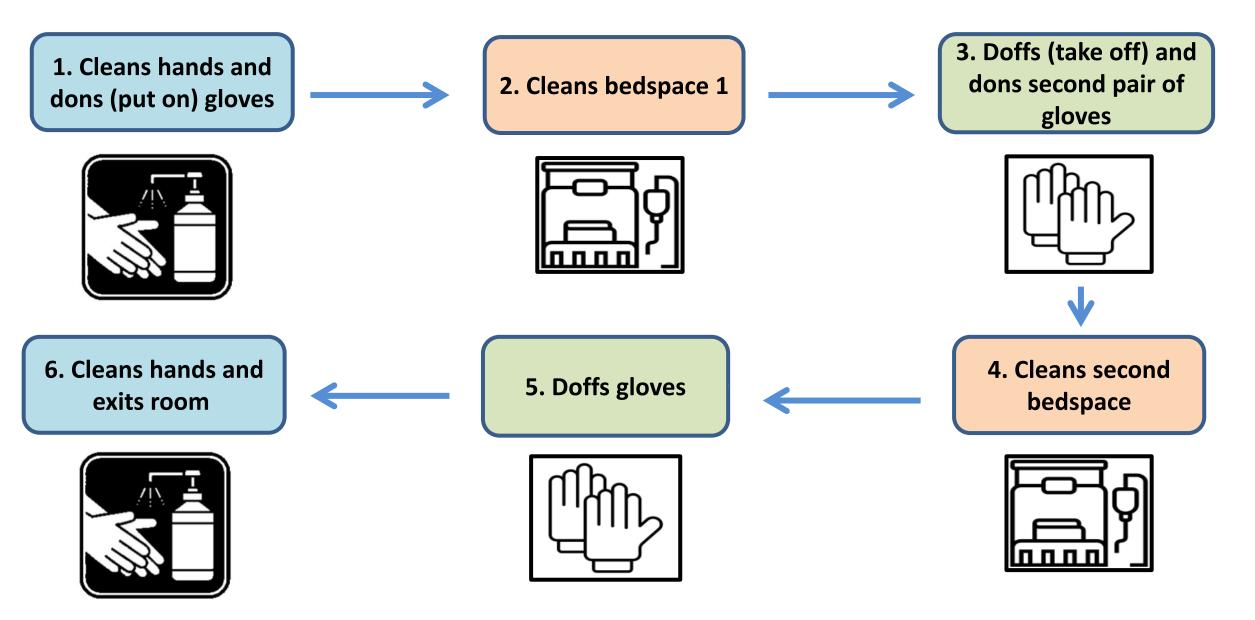




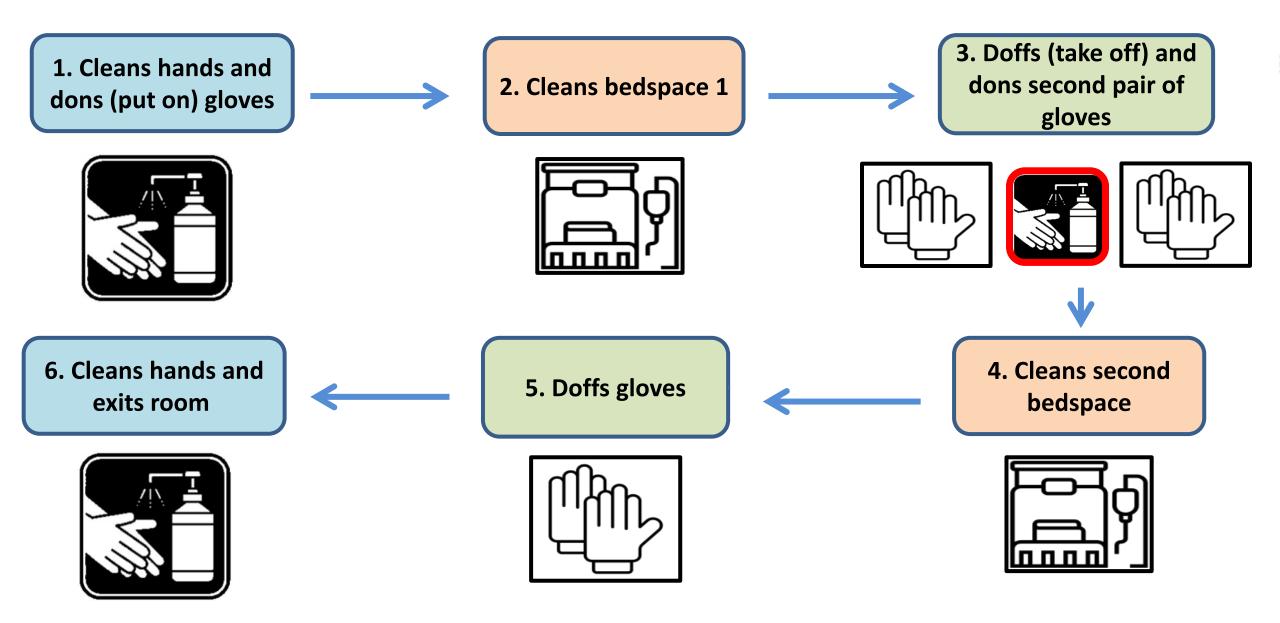








# Hand Hygiene Scenario



# ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: FINDING THE ACTIVITY FILE

#### Activity Cards

#### Module 1: Hand Hygiene

**Instructions for facility educators:** Select one or more activities to engage your EVS staff in additional learning. Activities may be incorporated into regular trainings or used in other formats. You may also use this tool to orient new EVS Managers or Infection Preventionists on your team.

All activities are meant to be opportunities for collaboration where everyone is able to learn. As the instructor, it is critical to maintain a supportive teaching environment. Use this time to improve processes and offer support to staff so that they will feel comfortable coming to leadership when needed. There are prompts throughout to help you engage staff in discussion. Happy training!

#### Contents

Fluorescent Adventure	1
Paint with Germs	2
Pen Pals	3

#### **Fluorescent Adventure**

Purpose: Assess how effectively staff apply alcohol-based hand rub (ABHR) and wash their

#### Module 1: Hand Hygiene

This course reviews hand hygiene's role in stopping the spread of germs and provides participants with an understanding of when hand hygiene is needed to maintain a safe environment of care and reduce HAI.

#### **Curriculum Slides**

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Slides (PDF) (URL) Embedded handwashing video (File Type) (URL)

#### re- and Post-Training Questions

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aining questions with answer key (PDF) (URL)

#### Instructor

Use the correspondent instructor checklist to provide hands-on training and reinforce learned concepts in the slide desentation. Select one or more topics to review with your EVS staff based on your staff's the ining needs. Elements of this guide may be adapted for use in a huddle, in-service, just-in-time training, or formal presentation to accommodate schedules or training needs.

Instructor Checklist (PDF) (URL)

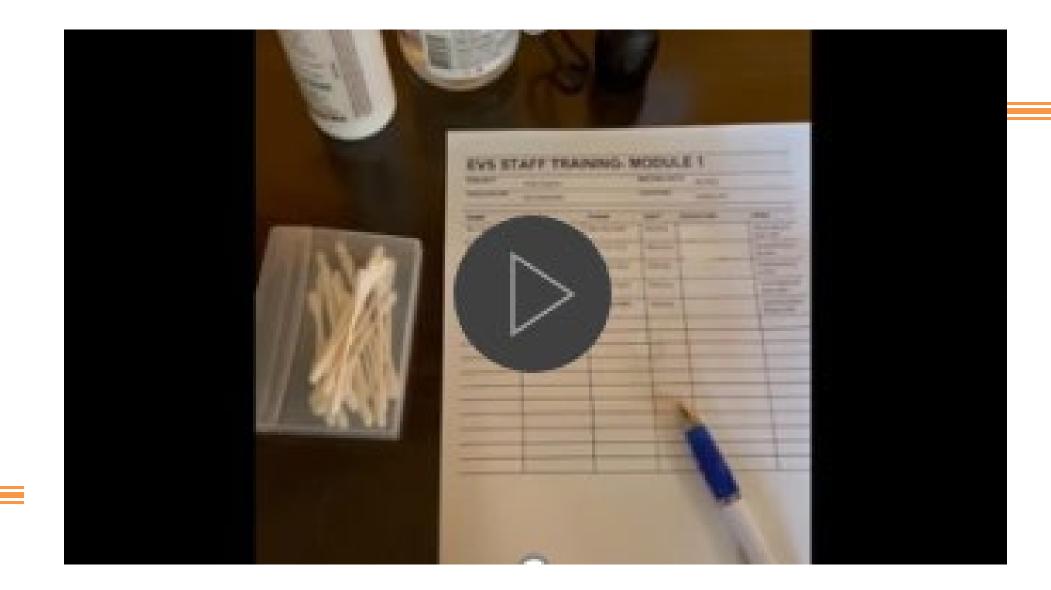
#### **Activity Cards and Worksheets**

Select one or more activities to engage your EVS staff in additional learning. Activities may be incorporated into regular trainings or used in other formats.

Activity Cards and Worksheets (PDF) (URL)

# Activity Card

Pen Pals	ss hand-to-hand transmission of germs. Staff will discover how easily germs
-	ss nand-to-nand transmission of germs. Stan will discover now easily germs
can spread.	
	s best suited for a staff meeting or training with a sign-in sheet.
Time: Varies; reserve 5-10 minutes at the end of your meeting to review and discuss results	<ul> <li>Materials and equipment list:</li> <li>Bioluminescent product (e.g., GloGerm, Germ Tracker)</li> <li>UV/black light</li> <li>Pens</li> <li>Sign-in sheet</li> <li>Hand wipes or access to handwash station or sink</li> </ul>
produc 2. Instruc	the session or staff meeting, dip or rub a small amount of bioluminescent t on community-used pens. Do not inform your staff of product placement. t staff to sign the sign-in sheet before the session. end of the session, pause and reveal to your staff that 'germs are among us.'
Explain how ea 4. Hold th germs s	that bioluminescent product was placed on the sign-in pens to demonstrate silv germs can spread. The UV/black light over staff so they can see where the 'germs' went. <i>Did the</i> <i>spread beyond your hands</i> ? Often, staff will see the bioluminescent product or
5. Reitera to-pers our han organis room. 1	ce, clothing, or belongings. te how hand hygiene is essential to stopping the spread of germs from person on. Suggested script: This time, we're lucky it's just bioluminescent product on nds (notebooks, tables, etc.), but imagine if this were a multidrug-resistant sm. Touching the pen is like touching the IV pole or bedside table in a resident (ou can pick up germs on your hands or gloves and spread them to yourself, esidents, and other surfaces.



See workshop recording for video demonstration.



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### **Poll Question #3**

## Would your staff participate in an activity like this?

A. Yes

B. No

If you've done an activity like this with your staff, please share your experience in the chat!



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## ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: MODULE 2 SLIDE SET

#### Module 2: Understanding Disinfectants

This course reviews the difference between cleaning and disinfection, examines disinfectant types, identifies key components of reading a disinfectant label, and discusses the role of proper disinfectant dilution.

#### **Curriculum Slides**

Use the curriculum slides to provide training to EVS staff. Curriculum slides are available presenter notes.

#### Slides (PDF) (URL)

#### **Pre- and Post-Training Questions**

As time allows, use the pre- and post-training questions to gauge knowledge before and after each course. Note that this will add an additional 5-10 minutes before and after each module. You may alternatively use these questions for an optional post-training discussion.

Pre- and post-training questions with answer key (PDF) (URL)

#### Instructor Checklist

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Instructor Checklist (PDF) (URL)

Activity Cards and Worksheets Select one or more activities to engage your EVS staff in additional learning. Activities may be

### Module 2: Understanding [

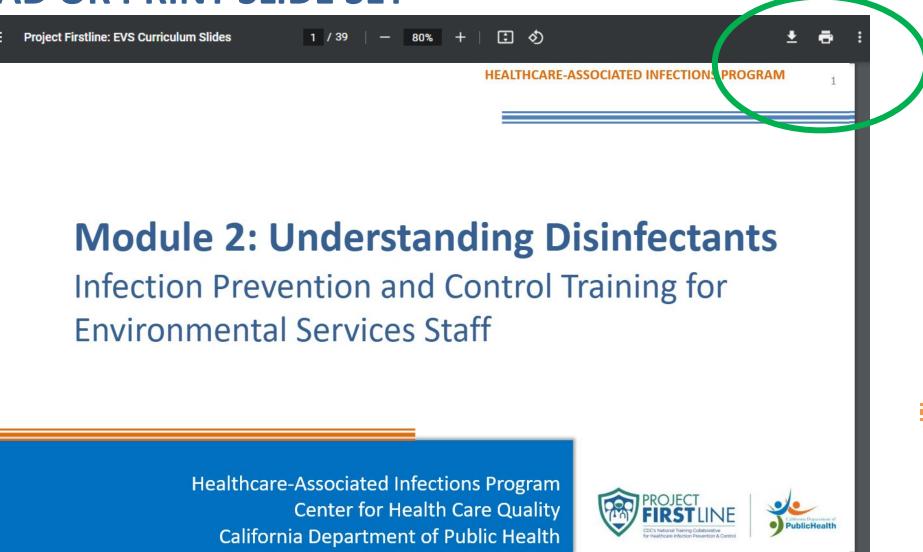
This course reviews the difference k types, identifies key components of proper disinfectant dilution.

#### **Curriculum Slides**

Use the curriculum slides to provide presenter notes.

Slides (PDF) (URL)

## ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: DOWNLOAD OR PRINT SLIDE SET



## ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: FINDING PRE- AND POST-TRAINING QUESTIONS

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Pre- and post-training questions with answer key (PDF) (URL)

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Instructor Checklist (PDF) (URL)

#### **Activity Cards and Worksheets**

Select one or more activities to engage your EVS staff in additional learning. Activities may be

#### Pre- and Post-Training Questions Module 2: Understanding Disinfectants

Facilitator notes: Use the pre- and post-training questions below to gauge knowledge before and after each course. Note that this will add an additional 5-10 minutes before and after each module. You may alternatively use these questions for an optional post-training discussion. Results of these tests can help facilitators determine which infection prevention and control concepts were well-understood during the training session and which need additional time or training. You can let your staff know that these will not be graded to reduce potential test anxiety. We suggest printing a copy of the pre- and post-training tests for each participant. Answers may be collected anonymously if preferred. Participants should have access to the correct answers after the tests are administered; facilitators may decide to review the questions and answers as a group.

Module 2: **Understanding Disinfectants Answer Key** Answers are highlighted in yellow.

1. What is a disinfectant?

### **Activity Files include Worksheets**

#### Module 2: Understanding Disinfectants

This course reviews the difference between cleaning and disinfection, examines disinfectant types, identifies key components of reading a disinfectant label, and discusses the role of proper disinfectant dilution.

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Pre- and post-training questions with answer key (PDF) (URL)

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Select one or more activities to engage your EVS staff in additional learning. Activities may be incorporated into regular trainings or used in other formats.

Activity Cards and Worksheets (PDF) (URL)



### **Pre-Test – What does your staff know before the training?**

Module 2 Pre-Training Test: Understanding Disinfectants

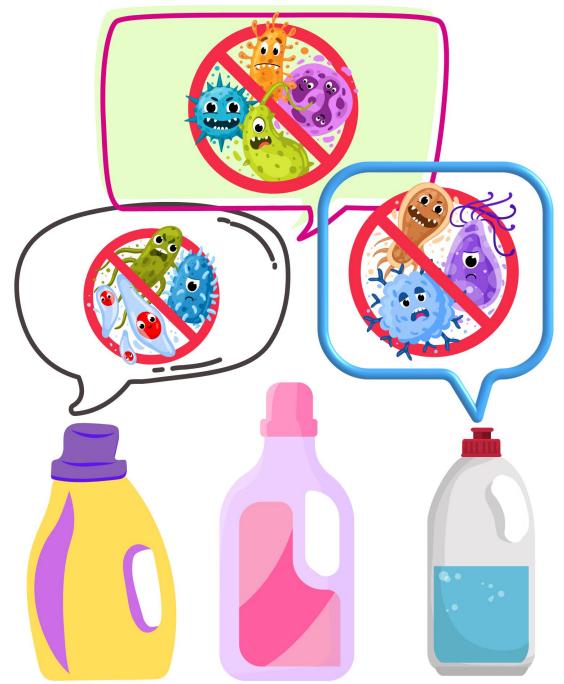
Name:

- 1. What is a disinfectant?
  - a. Chemicals that kill germs, e.g., quats
  - b. Used on objects such as bedrails or chairs
  - c. Sometimes used in combination with detergents
  - d. All of the above
- 2. What information you should look for when reading a disinfectant label?
  - a. Type of germs the disinfectant can kill, e.g., bacteria, virus, and spore
  - b. Contact/wet time
  - c. Expiration date
  - d. All of the above
- 3. Disinfectants should always be used in correct dilution (according to manufacturer's instructions) to kill germs such as bacteria, virus, and spores.
  - a. True
  - b. False
- 4. Which disinfectant kills C. difficile and Norovirus spores?
  - a. Bleach
  - b. Detergent
  - c. Quats
  - d None of the above



# Module 2: Understanding Disinfectants

- Review the difference between cleaning and disinfection
- Examine types of disinfectants
- Demonstrate how to select a disinfectant
- Identify key components of reading a disinfectant label
- Discuss on the importance of proper disinfectant dilution



# **Disinfection and Disinfectants**

- Chemicals that kill germs (e.g., quats, bleach, hydrogen peroxide)
- Used on **objects** such as bedrails, chairs, or other high-touch surfaces
- A detergent-disinfectant product can be used to both clean and disinfect



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# Is the Disinfectant Appropriate for the Task?

Always check if the disinfectant you are using is appropriate for the task. Ask your EVS manager if unsure.

- ✓ Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)-registered, and labeled as "hospital-grade disinfectant"
- ✓ Kill claims: Type of germs the disinfectant kills
- ✓ Contact/wet time: Time required for the disinfectant to work
- ✓ Safety: Know the toxicity, personal protective equipment (PPE) requirements, and appropriate use of disinfectant





# **Cleaning Versus Disinfection**

### Cleaning

 Scrubbing surfaces with water and detergent to physically removing dust, dirt, and body fluids

### Disinfection

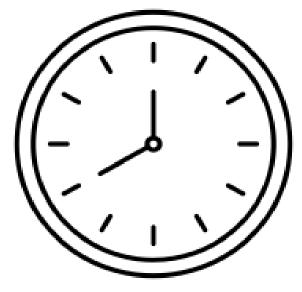
• Killing germs on surfaces with chemicals

Disinfectants can't work if cleaning doesn't happen first. Always remember to clean before disinfecting.



## **Contact/Wet Time**

- Contact/wet time is the amount of time required for a disinfectant to kill germs on a precleaned surface
- A surface must remain **wet long enough** to achieve surface disinfection
  - You may have to re-apply to achieve the contact/wet time
- Follow manufacturer's instructions for the appropriate contact/wet time





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# How to Read a Disinfectant Label

### **Directions for Use**

- Identify (e.g., bacteria, viruses, fungi) the germs it kills
- Follow directions for use (e.g., how to mix product, how to disinfect)
- Use recommended amount for the correct duration (contact/wet time)

<u>How to Read a Disinfectant Label</u> (https://www.cdc.gov/hai/pdfs/HowToReadALabel-Infographic-508.pdf)



# **Pre- and Post-Training Answer Key**

Module 2: Understanding Disinfectants Answer Key

Answers are highlighted in yellow.

- 1. What is a disinfectant?
  - a. Chemicals that kill germs, e.g., quats
  - b. Used on objects such as bedrails or chairs
  - c. Sometimes used in combination with detergents
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  - a. <mark>True</mark>
  - b. False
- 4. Which disinfectant kills C. difficile and Norovirus spores?
  - a. <mark>Bleach</mark>
  - b. Detergent
  - c. Quats
  - d None of the above

### **Module 2 Activity Card Worksheets**



Picture This: What to look for in an Environmental Services (EVS) closet Can you find the six items in the closet that can be improved?





### What Would You Do?: Contact/Wet Time

Read each case scenario and provide the best response.

#### Case Scenario 1

You have a new resident coming in. The nursing staff is putting pressure on EVS staff to clean the room faster and to have it ready soon. The contact/wet time for the product you use is 5 minutes, but nursing staff is asking you to 'speed it up'.

1. How do you proceed with cleaning and disinfecting? Select all that apply.

A. Let it dry quickly

B. Wait the 5 minutes and allow it to dry

C. Wipe it off so it dries faster

D. Ignore the nursing staff

E. Other (Share your response)

2. How would you respond to the situation? What could you do if you're being pressured to clean a room faster than you are able to?

A. Contact EVS supervisor, let them know what's going on

B. Inform the nursing staff of the products contact/wet time to make the room/surface safe

for the next resident

C. Ask EVS supervisor for assistance (maybe they can get extra EVS staff to help)

D. Open lines of communication between nursing staff and EVS to ensure each other's

deadlines and limitations

E. Involve facility's Infection Preventionist and let them know this is an (ongoing) situation F. All of the above





### **HEALTHCARE-ASSOCIATED INFECTIONS PROGRAM**

# Module 2 Activity Card - Picture This

### Picture This: What to look for in an Environmental Services (EVS) closet Can you find the six items in the closet that can be improved?





Picture This: W	hat to Look for in an EVS Closet
Purpose: Ensure s	taff know what to look for in an EVS closet – both what <i>should</i> and <i>should</i>
not be stored in a	n EVS closet. Staff will identify the six aspects in the EVS closet that could
be improved and p	provide rationale.
Preparation time:	Preparation and materials:
10-20 minutes	• Gather "Picture This: What to Look for in an EVS Closet" worksheet (See page 10 or the corresponding slide). Note: If using the
Activity time:	worksheet, there is a corresponding answer key on page 10.
10-15 minutes	<ul> <li>Distribute copies to participants or use the image found in the slideset to project on a screen.</li> </ul>
	OR
	• Obtain images of EVS closets. You may stage and take a picture of a facility EVS closet with unorganized pieces of equipment.
	OR
	For more hands-on activity and if timing permits, select and prepare a facility EVS closet to demonstrate both correct and incorrect closet set up. Note this may take an additional 10 minutes to set up.
Instructions:	
1. Provide sta	Iff with the worksheet/image or take them to the EVS closet.
2. Have staff	take turns finding aspects of the closet that could be improved.
<ol><li>Ask staff:</li></ol>	
<ul> <li>What's</li> </ul>	wrong with or missing from this closet?
<ul> <li>Why is</li> </ul>	this wrong?
How w	ould you correct this?
	wer correctly or incorrectly, engage in discussion around rationale and iining module as needed.

### **Chat Question**

# What do you often see in the EVS closet that shouldn't be there?

# How do you correct for incorrect practices?

Put your answers in the chat!



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# ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: FINDING A SLIDE SET

### Module 3: Setting Up an EVS Cart

This course discusses how to organize and set up a cleaning cart, reviews high-touch surfaces, and demonstrates how to clean and disinfect equipment after use.

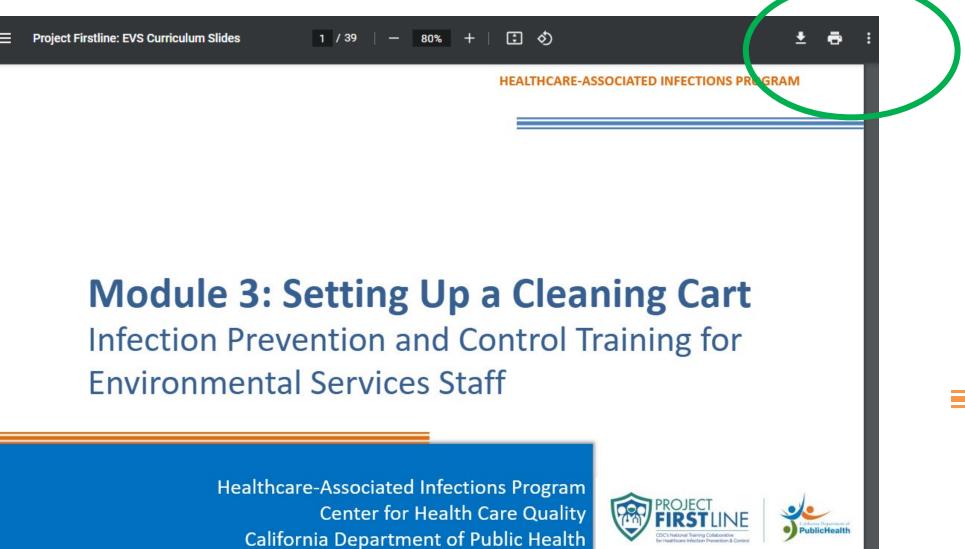
### **Curriculum Slides**

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Slides (PDF) (URL)

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# ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: FINDING A SLIDE SET



# **ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: FINDING THE ACTIVITY FILE**

### Module 3: Setting Up an EVS Cart

This course discusses how to organize and set up a cleaning cart, reviews high-touch surfaces, and demonstrates how to clean and disinfect equipment after use.

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#### Pre- and Post-Training Questions

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Pre- and post-training questions with answer key (PDF) (URL)

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Use the corresponding instructor checklist to provide hands-on training and reinforce learned concepts in the slide presentation. Select one or more topics to review with your EVS staff based on your staff's training needs. Elements of this guide may be adapted for use in a huddle, in-service, just-in-time training, or formal presentation to accommodate schedules or training needs.

Instructor Checklist (PDF) (URL)

### Activity Cards and Worksheets

Select one or more activities to engage your EVS staff in additional learning. Activities may be incorporated into regular trainings or used in other formats.

Activity Cards and Worksheets (PDF) (URL)

### **Activity Cards** Module 3: Setting Up an EVS Cart

Instructions for facility educators: Select one or more activities to engage your EVS staff in additional learning. Activities may be incorporated into regular trainings or used in other formats. You may also use this tool to orient new EVS Managers or Infection Preventionists on your team.

All activities are meant to be opportunities for collaboration where everyone is able to learn. As the instructor, it is critical to maintain a supportive teaching environment. Use this time to improve processes and offer support to staff so that they will feel comfortable coming to leadership when needed. There are prompts throughout to help you engage staff in discussion. Happy training!

#### Contents

time:

Spot it! Identify Incorrect EVS Cart Practices	1
Pin it!: Place the Supplies on the EVS Cart	2

#### Spot it! Identify Incorrect Environmental Services (EVS) Cart Practices

Purpose: Ensure staff understand correct and incorrect EVS cart practices. Staff will identify five EVS cart practices that could be improved and provide rationale.

Preparation Preparation and materials:

 Gather copies of "Spot it! Identify Incorrect EVS Cart Practices" worksheet 10-20 minutes (See page 3 below or the corresponding slide). Note: If using the worksheet, there is a corresponding answer key on page 4.



# Module 3: Setting Up a Cart

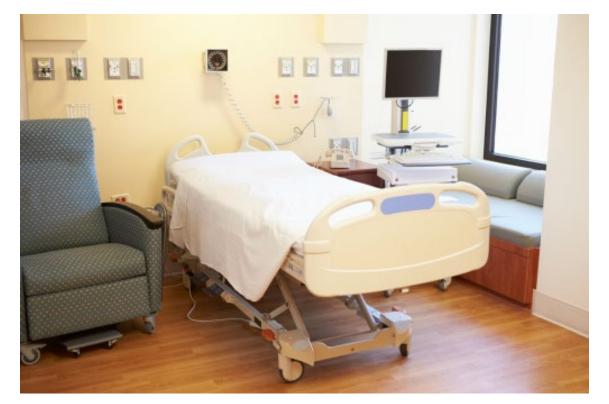
- List high-touch surfaces at your facility
- Identify the cleaning supplies and equipment used at your facility
- Discuss how to set up a cleaning cart
- Demonstrate how to clean and disinfect equipment after use



# Consider Safety, Efficiency, and Convenience When Setting Up Your Cart

- Be familiar with products and tools used
- Identify supply needs
- Save time; be efficient
- Support safety through appropriate use of products

Note: Clean your hands and put on clean gloves before touch clean items on your cart.





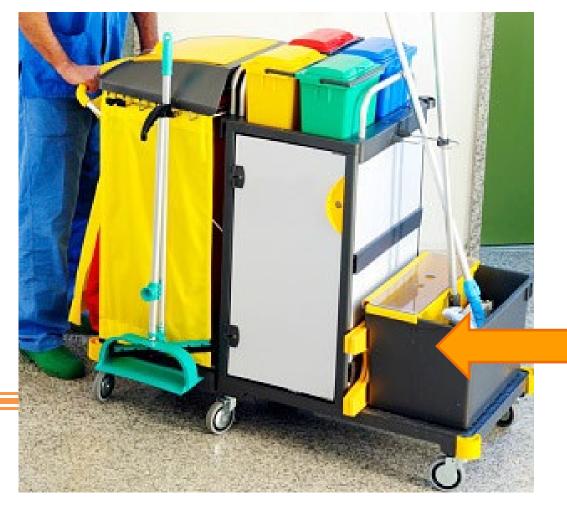
# Gathering Supplies and Cart Setup: Top of Cart

- Alcohol-based hand rub (ABHR) and soap refills
- Required PPE
- Resident room supplies

When setting up your cart, consider: **safety, convenience**, **and efficiency.** 



# Gathering Supplies and Cart Setup: Front Deck



- Mops with removeable mopheads/floor mops
- Broom/dry mop
- Duster
- Buckets
- Wet floor caution signs
- Soiled linen bag
- Trash bag

# Gathering Supplies and Cart Setup: Inside Cart

- Microfiber cleaning cloths
- Cleaning solutions and disinfectants
- Solution containers
- Bags or bins for soiled materials

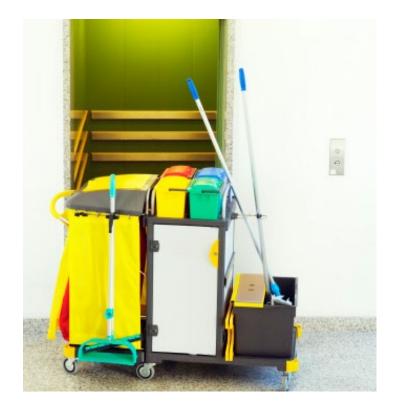
### Note:

- Do not store bleach next to ammonium product (safety concern!)
- Do not use spray bottles for cleaning
- Do not keep items on cart you won't use or need
- No food or drinks on cart!
- Lock your cart or store in a secure place



# Daily Cleaning of Reusable Equipment and Cart Storage

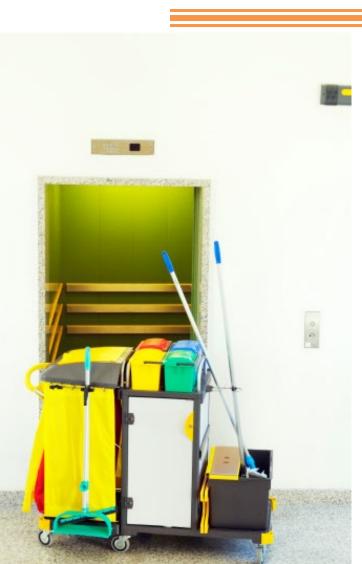
- Clean and disinfect reusable cleaning equipment after each use
  - Reduces bioburden
  - To avoid germ transmission
  - Should be done in a designated area
- EVS manager should have access to assess EVS cart before use





# **Cleaning of Reusable Equipment and Cart Storage at the End of the Shift**

- Remove dirty mop heads and soiled microfiber cleaning cloths for laundry
- Ensure cleaning follows manufacturer's instructions
- Follow your facility's policy for cleaning EVS cart and closet



# **Best Practices for Cleaning Carts**

- ✓ Stock enough resident room supplies
- ✓ Have access to ABHR
- Stock enough microfiber cleaning cloths so they can be changed when soiled
- Use buckets or bins for disinfectant solution
- ✓ Use microfiber mops
- ✓ Separate clean and soiled items

- Clean and disinfect reusable equipment
- Clean high-touch surfaces at least once per shift
- Keep a reference list of high-touch surfaces on your cart
- Know the required contact/wet times for all disinfectants used
- ✓ Have a lockable compartment
- ✓ Store in a designated EVS area



# **Module 3 Activity Card Worksheets**



### Pin it!

Pin the equipment in the Environmental Services (EVS) cart. Draw arrows connecting the equipment to the correct area it should be placed in the cart. Place an "X" on the image if it does not belong!





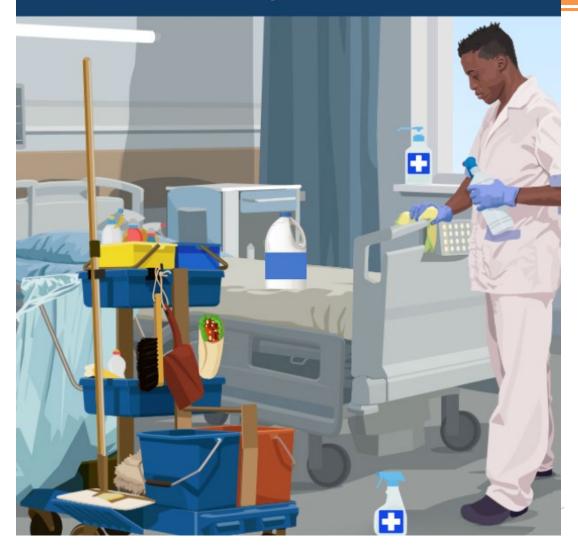
# Module 3 Activity Card – Spot it!

Spot it!	ldentif	y Incorrect Environmental Services (EVS) Cart Practices
Purpose	: Ensure	staff understand correct and incorrect EVS cart practices. Staff will identify
five EVS	cart prac	tices that could be improved and provide rationale.
Preparat	tion	Preparation and materials:
time:		• Gather copies of "Spot it! Identify Incorrect EVS Cart Practices" worksheet
10-20 mi	inutes	(See page 3 below or the corresponding slide). Note: If using the
		worksheet, there is a corresponding answer key on page 4.
Activity	time:	Pens/pencils
10-15 mi	inutes	
		OR
		• For more hands-on activity and if timing permits, select and prepare a
		facility EVS cart and stage incorrect EVS cart practices.
Instructi	ions:	
1. P	Provide st	aff with the "Spot it! Identify Incorrect EVS Cart Practices" worksheet.
2. Y	'ou may (	decide to divide your group into partners or smaller teams for this activity.
3. A	Ask staff t	o identify and circle five incorrect practices.
4. R	4. Review each incorrect practice as a group. Staff can discuss each practice in smaller	
te	eams for	1-2 minutes.
5. C	Come bac	k to the larger group and have one or more groups share their responses. In
а	larger g	roup, you may ask for volunteers to provide the rationale for reach practice
ic	dentified	
6. F	or each i	ncorrect practice, review correct answers with the group and provide any
a	dditiona	l comment or discussion.

For hands-on activity:

### Spot it!

Identify and circle the five incorrect Environmental Services (EVS) cart practices.



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### **HEALTHCARE-ASSOCIATED INFECTIONS PROGRAM**



See workshop recording for video demonstration.



# ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: FINDING THE INSTRUCTOR CHECKLIST

### Module 3: Setting Up an EVS Cart

This course discusses how to organize and set up a cleaning cart, reviews high-touch surfaces, and demonstrates how to clean and disinfect equipment after use.

#### **Curriculum Slides**

Use the curriculum slides to provide training to EVS staff. Curriculum slides are available with presenter notes.

Slides (PDF) (URL)

#### Pre- and Post-Training Questions

As time allows, use the pre- and post-training questions to gauge knowledge before and after each course. Note that this will add an additional 5-10 minutes before and after each modul You may alternatively use these questions for an optional post-training discussion.

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### Activity Cards and Worksheets (PDF) (URL)

### Instructor Guide

#### Module 3: Setting Up an EVS Cart

**Instructions for facility educators:** Use this instructor checklist to provide hands-on training and reinforce learned concepts in the slide presentation. Select one or more topics to review with your EVS staff and use the check boxes to indicate if topic was reviewed with staff. Elements of this guide may be adapted for use in a huddle, in-service, just-in-time training, or formal presentation to accommodate schedules or training needs. You may also use this tool to orient new EVS Managers or Infection Preventionists on your team.

All training topic discussions are meant to be opportunities for collaboration where everyone is able to learn. As the instructor, it is essential to create a safe and supportive teaching environment. Use this time to improve processes and offer support to staff so that they will feel comfortable coming to leadership when needed. There are prompts throughout this resource to help you engage staff in discussion. Happy training!

#### Contents

Hand Hygiene and Personal Protective Equipment	1
Cleaning Supplies on the EVS Cart	. 1
List of High-Touch Surfaces	3
Cleaning Reusable Equipment After Use	. 3
Cleaning Reusable Equipment at the End of the Shift	. 4
Cart Storage	.4

# Hand Hygiene and Personal Protective Equipment Demonstration Prompts Rationale Walk through the facility with your staff when applicable applicable

### **ACCESS THE TOOLKIT:** FINDING THE INSTRUCTOR CHECKLIST

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Project Firstline 1 / 4 | - 80% + | 🗊 🔊

### Instructor Guide

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### **Instructor Checklist**

### Instructor Guide

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Cleaning Reusable Equipment at the End of the Shift	. 4
Cart Storage	. 4

# **Instructor Checklists Continued**

<b>Demonstration Prompts</b> Walk through the facility with your staff when applicable	Rationale	
<ul> <li>Ensure clean cart is stored in the designated EVS storage area after use.</li> <li>Ask staff: <i>How and where do you store your cart after use</i>?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Follow your facility's policy for cleaning the EVS cart after use.</li> <li>Storing your cart in a locked area or designated EVS storage area after use limits access to cart and supplies.</li> </ul>	

Poll Question #4 When is a good time to keep food or beverages on the EVS cart? Select all that apply.

- A. On Halloween
- B. For your coworker's birthday
- C. When a resident's family member brings you a coffee
- D. When it's really hot outside
- E. Your cart should never store any personal items like food or beverage.



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# ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: MODULE 4 SLIDE SET

### Module 4: Cleaning and Disinfecting a Resident Room

This course reviews daily and terminal cleaning and disinfection processes for single- and multiple-bed resident rooms.

### **Curriculum Slides**

Use the curriculum slides to provide training to EVS staff. Curriculum slides are available with presenter notes.

Slides (PDF) (URL)

### **ACCESS THE TOOLKIT: MODULE 4 ACTIVITY CARDS AND WORKSHEETS**

### Module 4: Cleaning and Disinfecting a Resident Room

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Instructor Checklist (PDF) (URL)

### Activity Cards and Worksheets

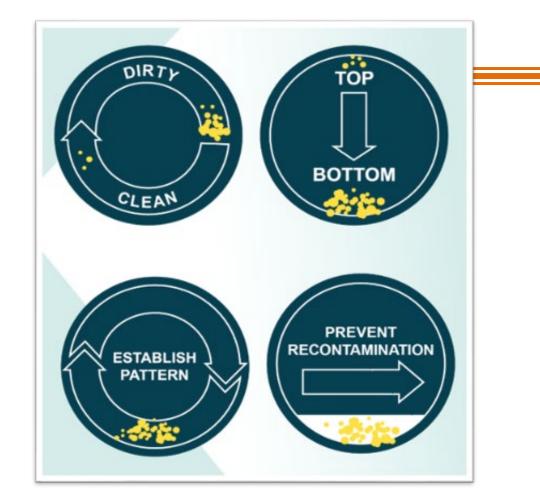
Select one or more activities to engage your EVS staff in additional learning. Activities may be incorporated into regular trainings or used in other formats.

Activity Cards and Worksheets (PDF) (URL)



# Module 4: Cleaning and Disinfection Process

- Describe the role of cleaning
- Describe the purpose of disinfection
- Discuss daily and terminal cleaning processes
- Use an environmental cleaning checklist



# Where Can You Find the Highest Concentration of Germs in a Resident Room?

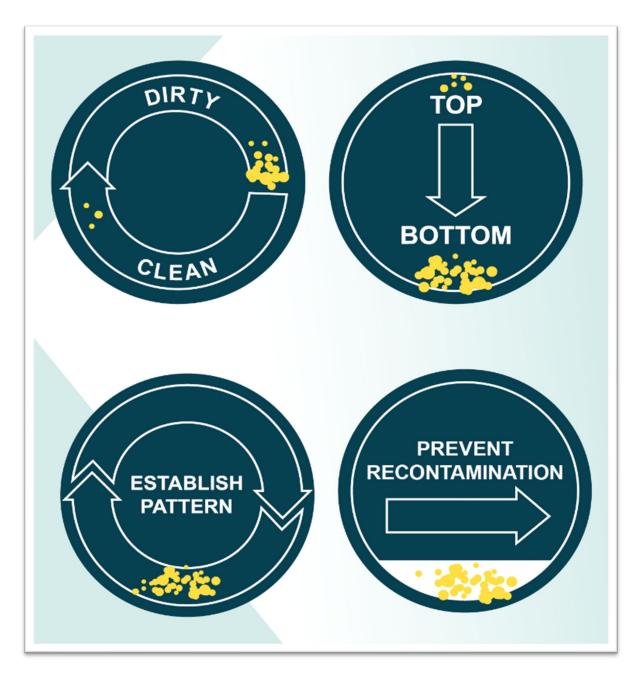


**HEALTHCARE-ASSOCIATED INFECTIONS PROGRAM** 

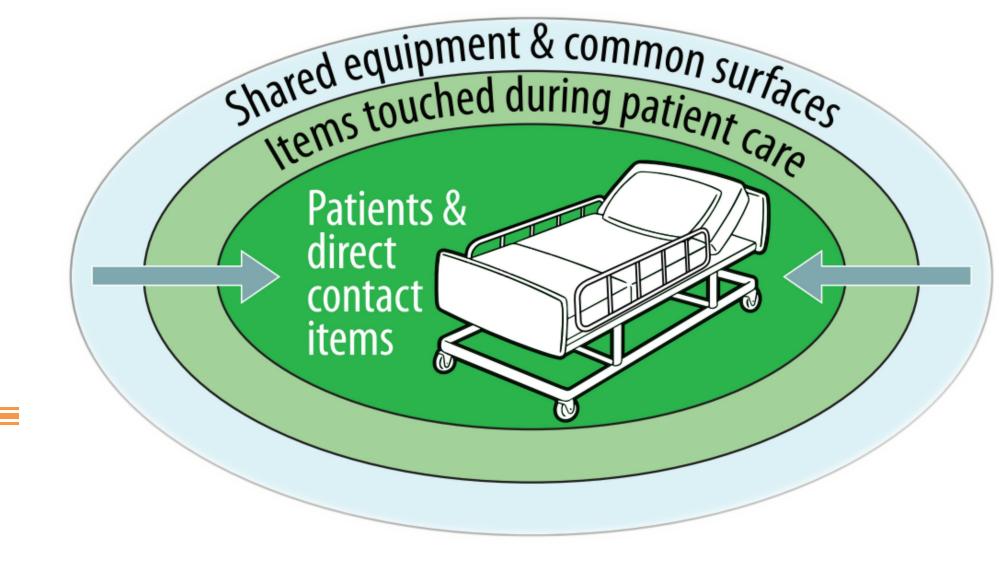
# Standard Cleaning Process

Examples:

- Begin with common surfaces before moving to the resident area
- Restrooms should be cleaned last
- Clean bed rails before bed legs

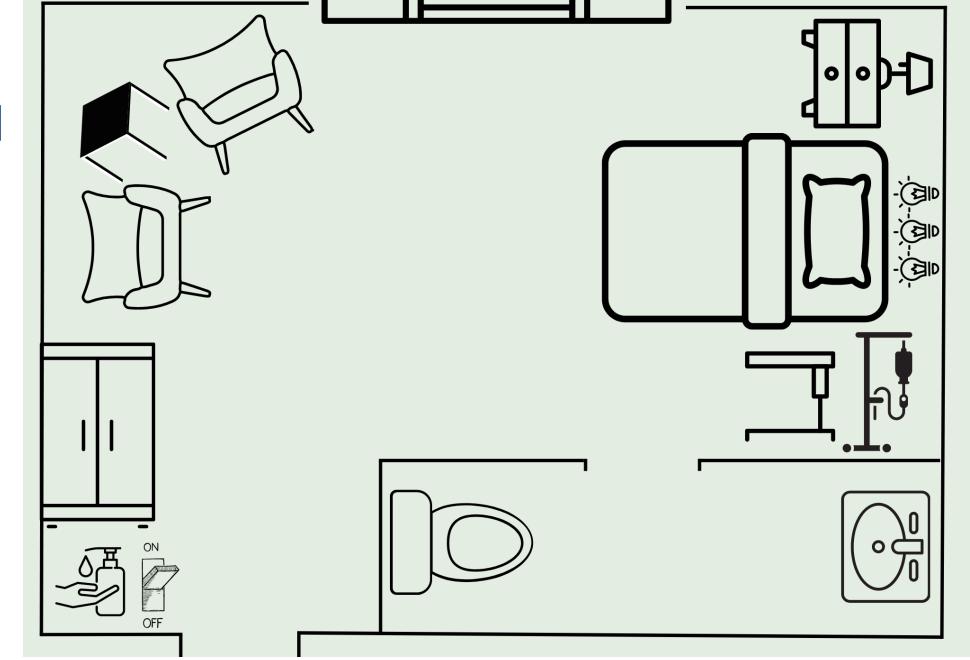


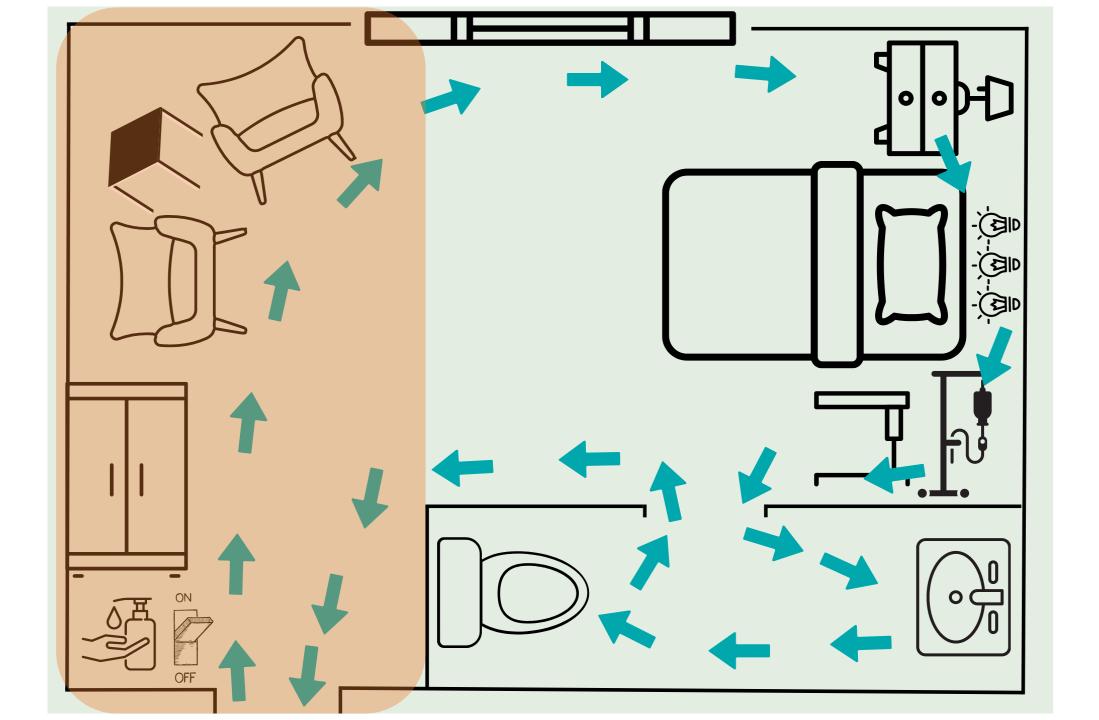
# **Standard Cleaning Process in a Resident Room**

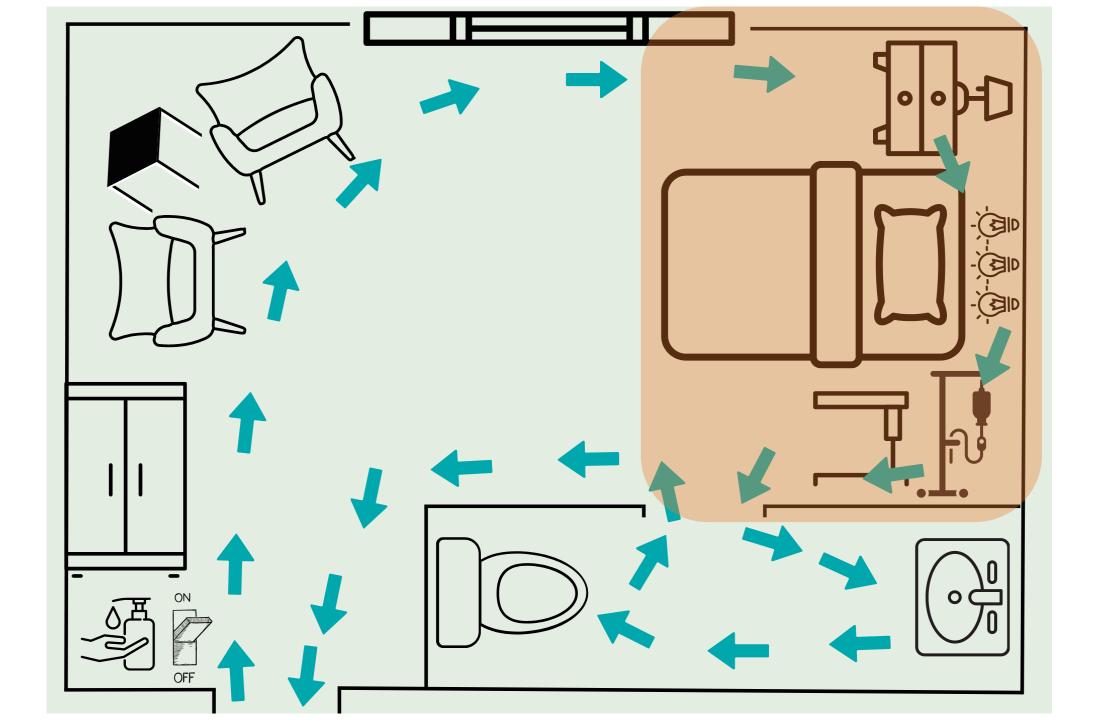


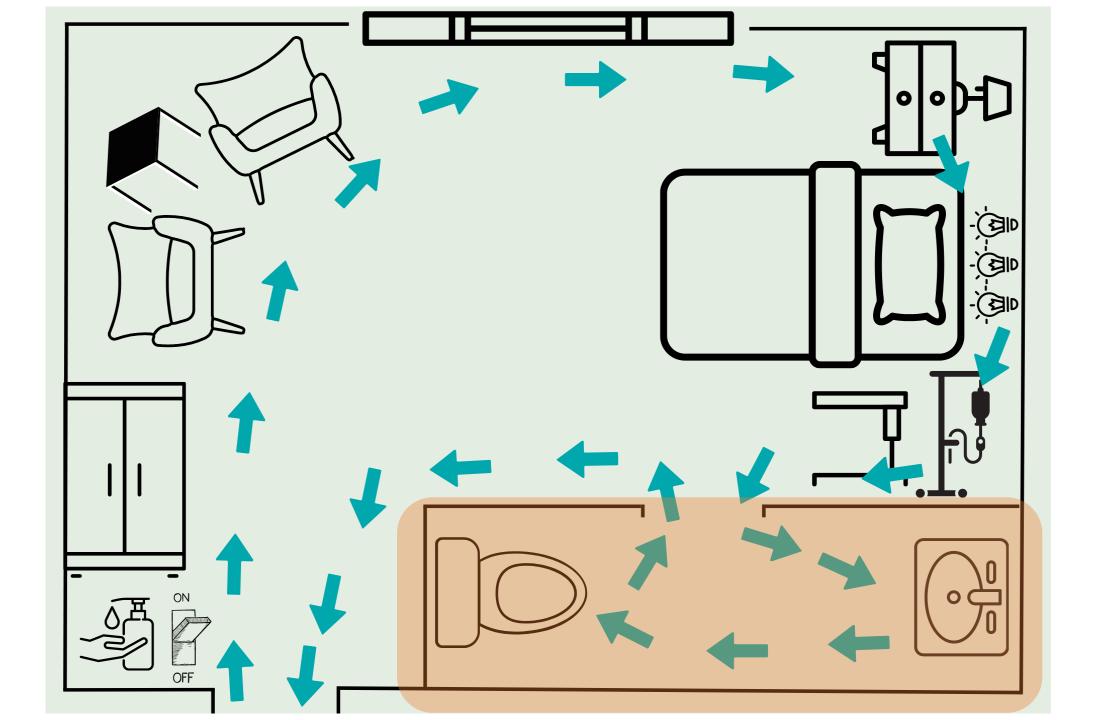


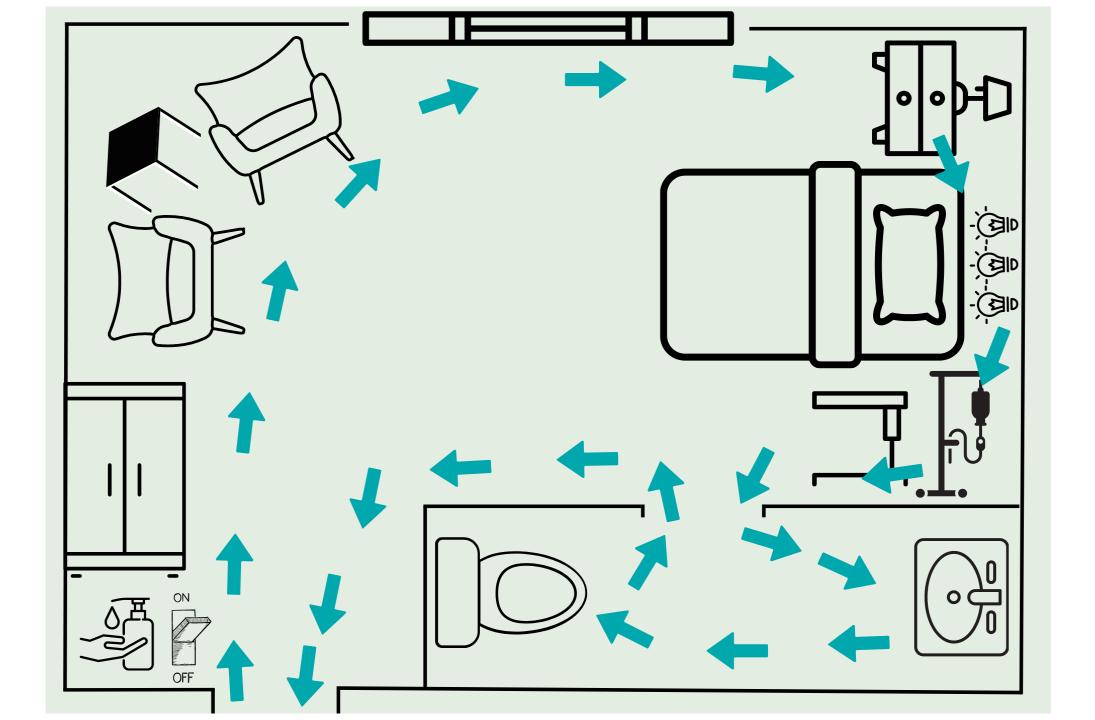
# Cleaning a Single-Bed Room

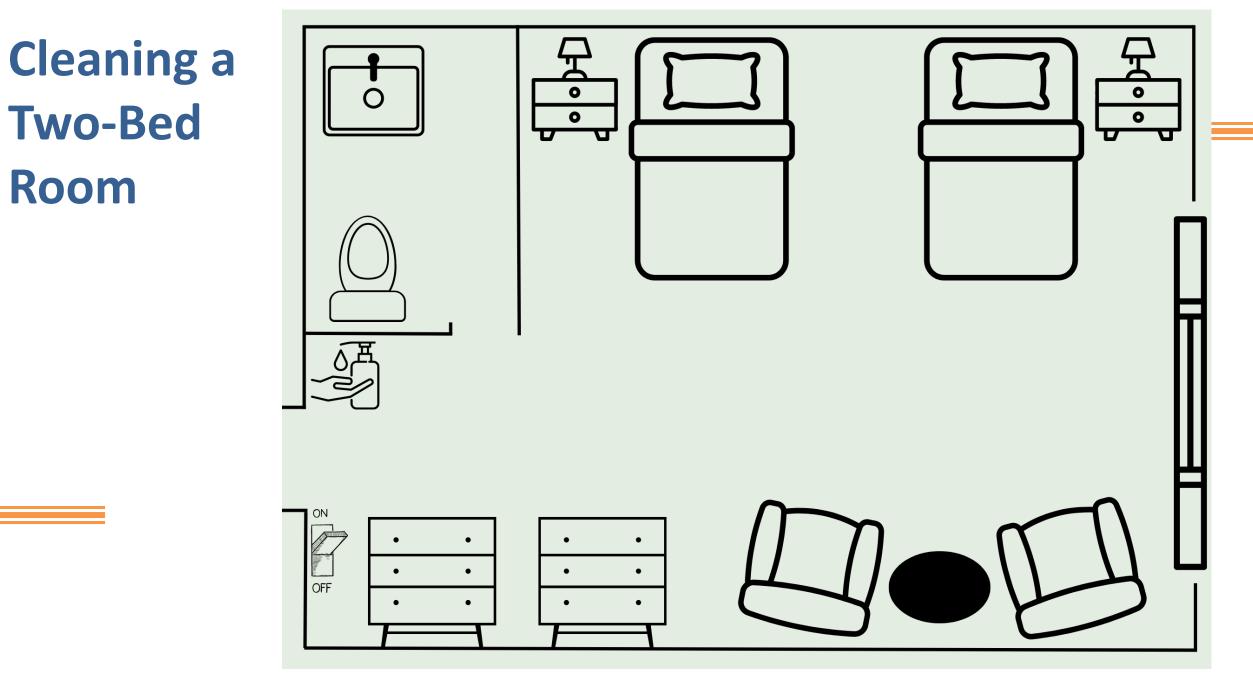












Room

Use an Environmental Cleaning Checklist to Ensure all Surfaces are Cleaned

<u>CDC Environmental Checklist for Monitoring Terminal Cleaning</u> (https://www.cdc.gov/hai/pdfs/toolkits/environmental-cleaningchecklist-10-6-2010.pdf)

#### CDC Environmental Checklist for Monitoring Terminal Cleaning<sup>1</sup>

Date:	
Unit:	
Room Number:	
Initials of ES staff (optional): <sup>2</sup>	

#### Evaluate the following priority sites for each patient room:

High-touch Room Surfaces <sup>3</sup>	Cleaned	Not Cleaned	Not Present in Room
Bed rails / controls			
Tray table			
IV pole (grab area)			
Call box / button			
Telephone			
Bedside table handle			
Chair			
Room sink			
Room light switch			
Room inner door knob			
Bathroom inner door knob / plate			
Bathroom light switch			
Bathroom handrails by toilet			
Bathroom sink			
Toilet seat			
Toilet flush handle			
Toilet bedpan cleaner			

#### Evaluate the following additional sites if these equipment are present in the room:

High-touch Room Surfaces <sup>3</sup>	Cleaned	Not Cleaned	Not Present in Room
IV pump control			
Multi-module monitor controls			
Multi-module monitor touch screen			
Multi-module monitor cables			
Ventilator control panel			

#### Mark the monitoring method used:

Direct observation
Swab cultures

Fluorescent gel ATP system

Agar slide cultures

<sup>1</sup>Selection of detergents and disinfectants should be according to institutional policies and procedures <sup>2</sup>Hospitals may choose to include identifiers of individual environmental services staff for feedback purposes.

<sup>3</sup>Sites most frequently contaminated and touched by patients and/or healthcare workers

National Center for Emerging and Zoonotic Infectious Diseases Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion

# **Module 4 Activities**

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What Would You Do?: Understanding proper infection prevention and control practices Mark if you would or would not perform each of the cleaning and disinfecting practices prompts. Explain why you would or would not perform each practice.

#	Question	Yes/No	Response
1	Would you work around the room in the same direction every time while cleaning?		
2	Would you clean from clean areas to dirty?		
3	Would you clean from high surfaces to low and top to bottom?		
4	Would you change the curtains in a resident's room daily?		



High-Touch Surfaces: Identifying Who Cleans What Circle the high-touch surfaces in your facility. Who cleans each surface				
ABHR dispenser	Privacy curtains			
Bathroom	Room door handle			
Bedrail	Room/toilet sink			
Call button	Side table			
Charting area	Tray table			
Feeding pump	TV remote			
Floor	Ventilator			
Glucometer	Vitals machine			
IV pole	Wound care cart			
IV pump				
Light switch	List other high-touch surfaces			
Medication cart	and responsible staff:			
Oxygen tank				
Patient bed scale				
Patient lift				
Patient linen				
Pill crusher				
PPE container	L			
	÷			

# What Would You Do?

Healthcare-Associated Infections Program Center for Health Care Quality California Department of Public Health



#### Instructions

- Read the cleaning and disinfecting example statement
- Think about if you would or would not do the practice based on the training
- Raise your hand as quickly as possible to answer the question and race others
- Provide answer and rationale



# **Question 1:**

# Would you work around the room in the same direction every time while cleaning?





#### Answer

## Yes!

It's best to work around the room in the same direction every time. Establish a pattern and follow a standard cleaning process to ensure consistency in cleaning and to prevent cross-contamination.





# **Question 2:**

# Would you clean from clean areas to dirty?





#### Answer

#### Yes!

We should always move from clean areas to dirty areas. For example, begin with common surfaces before moving to the resident area, and restrooms should always be cleaned last.



# **Question 3:**

# Would you clean from high surfaces to low and top to bottom?





#### Answer

Yes!

Clean from high to low surfaces, top to bottom- for example clean bed rails before bed legs, or high-touch surfaces before floors.



## **ADDRESSING IPC TRAINING BARRIERS**



## **Call-back: Barriers to Providing IPC Training to EVS Staff**

- Not sure where to start
- Lack of leadership support
- Not sure what training materials to use
- Time constraints or staff availability
- Other, specify/share in the chat



#### **Not Sure Where to Start**

- This workshop!
- Enlist other leaders this is a team effort!
- Start small (e.g., one module at a time)
- Know your audience (e.g., their current level of understanding, learning language preference)



## Lack of Leadership Support for Training

- Identify leadership's barriers (e.g., financial)
- Give them an opportunity to be part of the training (e.g., invite them to be trainer, designate an IPC Champion)



## **Not Sure What Training Materials to Use**

• Consider the trainings shared today – **Use the EVS Toolkit!** 



## **Time Constraints or Staff Availability**

- Provide the training over time (e.g., review 1 topic each month)
- Use select slides, instructor checklist items, or activities
- Train as part of new hire/annual orientation
- Train anywhere/anytime (e.g., daily huddle, training day)



## Wrapping Up: What's Next?

- Disseminating curriculum statewide
- Recorded trainings and resources on Project Firstline webpage
- Use of mobile training unit
- HAI Program staff to use as teaching tool for IPC visits
- Social media messaging
- Email ask box (<u>ProjectFirstline@cdph.ca.gov</u>)



Project Firstline is a CDC-funded initiative that provides infection prevention and control education and training to frontline healthcare workers. In California, Project Firstline focuses specifically on Certified Nursing Assistants (CNA) in skilled nursing facilities (SNF). In coordination with public health infection prevention partners, Project Firstline offers competency-based health education and training, and support for facility educators. Together we can reduce HAI in California SNF, and keep our residents safe and healthy!



Poll Question #5 After today's workshop, do you feel comfortable navigating the Toolkit to implement IPC training for your EVS staff? Select all that apply.

- A. Yes, I am ready to train my EVS staff!
- B. Yes, but I need more time to review the Toolkit
- C. Yes, but I need more time to review EVS IPC concepts
- D. No, this is not for me
- E. Other; share details in the chat





# **QUESTIONS AND DISCUSSION**

HEALTHCARE-ASSOCIATED INFECTIONS PROGRAM

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## **Next Steps**

- □ Fill out the workshop evaluation (window will open upon exiting webinar)
- Review Toolkit and Implementation Guide, and IPC Modules
  Join us for IPC for CNA Office Hours
  - Friday, September 1, 2023, 11-12PM
  - Register at: <u>https://us06web.zoom.us/meeting/register/tZEuc-</u> <u>qupzkoGtG71ilH7H8et-NBAkDrJAZG#/registration</u>
- Access registration links, recordings, curricula, and toolkits: <u>https://www.hsag.com/ip-train-the-trainer</u>

## **Questions?**

Project Inbox <u>nursinghomes@hsag.com</u>

