COVID-19 Therapeutics

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COVID-19 Therapeutics Key Points

COVID-19 treatments can help prevent severe illness in eligible* patients

CDPH recommends that providers prescribe:

- ✓ Nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) to non-hospitalized, symptomatic, and eligible patients
- ✓ Remdesivir (Veklury) should be considered when nirmatrelvir/ritonavir (Paxlovid) is clinically contraindicated
- ✓ Molnupiravir (Lagevrio) may be considered if remdesivir is impractical and Paxlovid is clinically contraindicated.







^{*}Eligibility depends on exposure status, symptoms, and <u>risk factors</u> for severe disease

PEMGARDA (pemivibart): Emergency Use Authorization (EUA)

PEMGARDA has not been approved

PEMGARDA is **not** authorized for:

- × Treatment of COVID-19, or
- × Post-exposure prophylaxis of COVID-19 in individuals who have been exposed to someone infected with COVID-19



- **EUA authorization** for the **pre-exposure prophylaxis** (PrEP) of COVID-19 in certain adults and adolescent individuals:
- ✓ Who are not currently infected with covid-19 and who have not had a known recent exposure to an individual with COVID-19

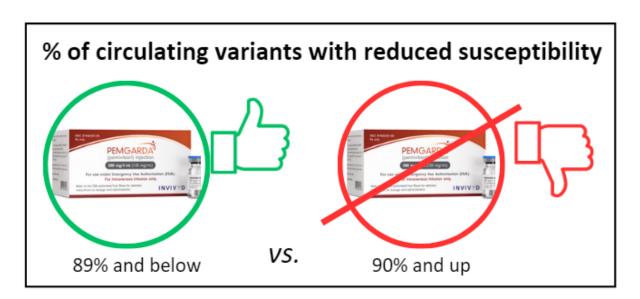
-AND-

✓ Who are moderately-to-severely immunocompromised and are unlikely to mount an adequate response to COVID-19 vaccination

PEMGARDA (pemivibart) EUA Update Limitations of Authorized Use

Pemgarda is authorized for use only when:

The combined national frequencies of variants with substantially reduced susceptibility to Pemgarda is less than or equal to 90% based on available information including variant susceptibility to Pemgarda and national variant frequencies.



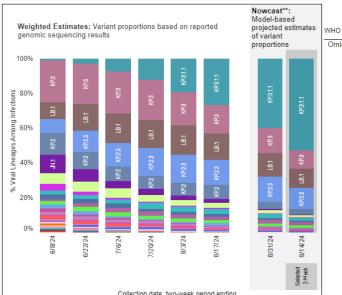
CDC COVID Data Tracker: Variant Proportions



Nowcast Estimates in United States for 9/1/2024 – 9/14/2024

USA

Hover over (or tap in mobile) any lineage of interest to see the amount of uncertainty in that lineage's estimate.

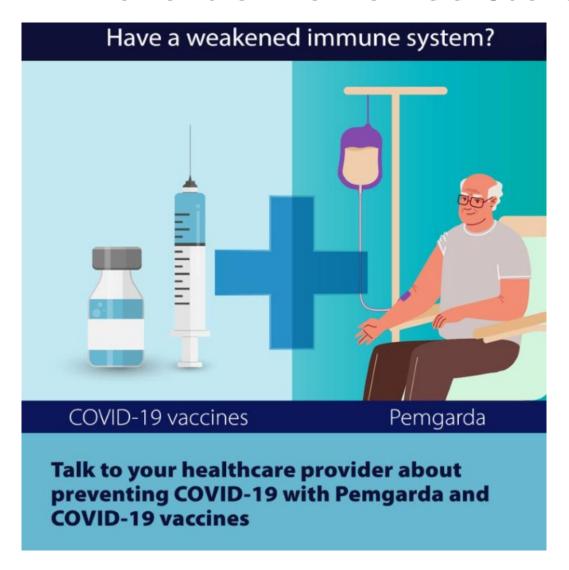


VHO label	Lineage #	%Total	95%PI
Omicron	KP.3.1.1	52.7%	48.6-56.8%
	KP.2.3	12.2%	10.8-13.8%
	LB.1	10.9%	9.4-12.6%
	KP.3	10.6%	9.3-12.1%
	KP.2	3.1%	2.2-4.2%
	LP.1	2.1%	1.4-3.0%
	KP.1.1.3	1.9%	1.4-2.8%
	JN.1.18	1.7%	0.6-4.0%
	KP.1.1	1.5%	1.2-1.9%
	KS.1	0.7%	0.4-1.0%
	KP.2.15	0.7%	0.4-1.0%
	LF.3.1	0.6%	0.4-0.9%
	JN.1.16.1	0.6%	0.4-0.8%
	KP.4.1	0.2%	0.1-0.4%
	JN.1.11.1	0.2%	0.1-0.3%
	JN.1	0.2%	0.1-0.3%
	KW.1.1	0.0%	0.0-0.1%
	XDV.1	0.0%	0.0-0.1%
	JN.1.16	0.0%	0.0-0.0%
	JN.1.7	0.0%	0.0-0.0%
	KP.1.2	0.0%	0.0-0.0%
	KQ.1	0.0%	0.0-0.0%
	JN.1.8.1	0.0%	0.0-0.0%
	JN.1.32	0.0%	0.0-0.0%

^{**} These data include Nowcast estimates, which are modeled projections that may differ from weighted estimates generated at later dates
#Enumerated Inages are US VOG and lineages circulating above IV, stantionally in at least one 2-week periods displayer
#Enumerated Inages are tracked by CDC, those named lineages not enumerated in this graphic are aggregated with their parent lineages, based on Pango lineage definitions, described in more detail here:
https://www.archieur.org/wwb.2074.001421403/lithosz.v/www.archieur.org/wwb.2074.001431403/lithosz.v/www.archieur.org/wwb.2074.001431403/lithosz.v/www.archieur.org/wwb.2074.001431403/lithosz.v/www.archieur.org/wwb.2074.001431403/lithosz.v/www.archieur.org/wwb.2074.001431403/lithosz.v/www.archieur.org/www.archieur.o

EUA Invivyd Pemgarda LOA (PDF)
HCP Fact Sheet (PDF)

PEMGARDA (pemivibart) Limitations of Authorized Use Continued



- PrEP with Pemgarda is **not** a substitute for vaccination and all individuals who can receive vaccination should do so.
 - Individuals should wait to receive Pemgarda until at least 2 weeks after COVID-19 vaccination.

PEMGARDA (pemivibart): How to Obtain and Prescribe

- PEMGARDA may only be prescribed by physicians, advanced practice registered nurses, and physician assistants who are licensed or authorized under State law.
- Pemgarda Ordering Guide (PDF)
- If you need further information, please contact the INVIVYD Medical Information Department at 1-800-890-3385 or emailmedinfo@invivyd.com.



PEMGARDA is current specialty distributors.	ly available to order in the United States from the following		
PEMGARDA NDC/UP	C: 81960-031-03		
Cardinal Health			
Phone	855.855.0708		
Email	gmb-spd-csorderentry@cardinalhealth.com		
Portal	Specialty Online: specialtyonline.cardinalhealth.com Order Express: orderexpress.cardinalhealth.com		
Account Setup	866.677.4844		
McKesson Plasma an	d Biologics		
Phone	877.625.2566		
Email	mpborders@mckesson.com		
Portal	https://connect.mckesson.com/		
Account Setup			
McKesson Specialty (Care Distribution		
Phone	800.482.6700		
Email	physvcscustcare@mckesson.com		
Portal	https://mscs.mckesson.com/		
Account Setup	Account Setup <u>onboarding2@mckesson.com</u>		

CDPH Webpages Updated







COVID-19 Treatments

COVID-19 Vaccines

COVID-19 Testing

Treatments: A core strategy to prevent progression to severe disease



Antiviral treatments are available for persons with mild to moderate COVID-19

These treatments can reduce the risk of severe COVID-19 and other complications

Studies show that **high risk** adults (older age, **in LTCFs/SNFs**, unvaccinated, with comorbidities) are **not getting treated!**

Remember:

- Treatments are effective against circulating variants.
- Antiviral treatments are largely safe for elderly individuals.
 - Check for contraindications (most meds can be held)
 - https://www.covid19-druginteractions.org/
- Creatinine is relevant for patients with known kidney disease (e.g. renal dosing) but otherwise, not required.



Treatment Options for COVID-19 | HHS/ASPR