

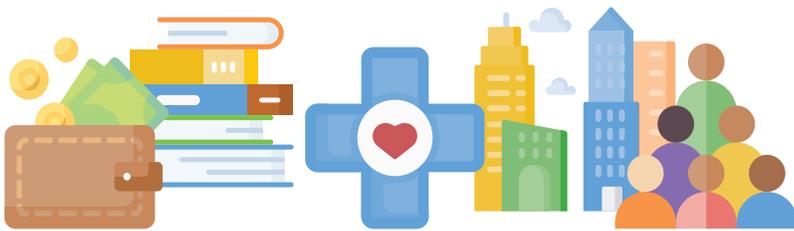


Consider The Impact of Health Disparities

Health disparities can lead to poor patient outcomes and significant excess financial cost.

Social determinants of health include:

economic stability, education access and quality, healthcare access and quality, neighborhood and built environment, and social and community contexts.¹



Health Outcome Contributors



80%-90%
social
determinants



10%-20%
medical
care³

Yet, an estimated **95%** of health expenditures are on medical costs.⁴

1 in 10 Americans live in poverty with the inability to afford healthcare, healthy food, and housing.¹



In the United States:

Health disparities have amounted to **\$93 billion** in excess medical cost annually.⁵



Dual Eligible Individuals



1.5 times higher hospital utilization



70% higher use of high-risk drugs



18% higher avoidable hospital readmissions

as opposed to non-dual eligible individuals²

Dual eligible = someone eligible for Medicare and Medicaid

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3. Magnan, S. (2017). Social Determinants of Health 101 for Health Care: Five Plus Five. National Academy of Medicine. Retrieved from: <https://nam.edu/social-determinants-of-health-101-for-health-care-five-plus-five/>

4. O'Neill Hayes, T & Delk, R. (2018). Understanding the Social Determinants of Health. American Action Forum. Retrieved from: <https://www.americanactionforum.org/research/understanding-the-social-determinants-of-health/>

5. Ani Turner, The Business Case for Racial Equity, A Strategy for Growth, (W.K. Kellogg Foundation and Altarum, April 2018), https://altarum.org/sites/default/files/uploaded-publication-files/WKKellogg_Business-Case-Racial-Equity_National-Report_2018.pdf

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